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**Socio-Economic Impact and
Environmental Nexus of Animal
Husbandry in Eastern Africa**

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**Socio-Economic Impact
and Environmental Nexus
of Animal Husbandry in
Eastern Africa-
Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya,
Rwanda, Uganda**



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TABLE OF CONTENTS

TABLE OF CONTENTS	4
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	9
Governance Profile & Gross Value Analysis	9
Socio-Economic Footprint	9
Environmental and Health Considerations	9
Permanent Pasture Quality & Quantity	9
Livestock Inventory Analysis	9
Production, Trade, and Climate Impact	9
Data Sources and Methodological Rigor	10
Conclusion	10
INTRODUCTION	10
PART 1: THE REGIONAL APPROACH	11
GEOECONOMIC PROFILE	13
DIAMOND MODEL ANALYSIS OF LIVESTOCK IN EASTERN AFRICA	13
Factor Conditions	17
Natural Resources	17
Human Resources	17
Infrastructure	18
Demand Conditions	19
Domestic demand	20
Export demand	20
Related and Supporting Industries	21
Feed production	22
Veterinary services	22
Processing industries	23
Firm Strategy, Structure, and Rivalry	24
Smallholder vs. commercial farms	25
Competition	25
Government	26
Policies	26
Regulations	26
Chance	28
Diseases	29
Climate variability	29
POTENTIAL AND CHALLENGES	30
REGIONAL STRATEGIES FOR THE LIVESTOCK SECTOR	30
EAC Livestock Policy	31
IGAD Livestock Strategy	32
SADC Strategy	33
REGIONAL LIVESTOCK DYNAMICS	34
Livestock units Description	34
Livestock Units Trends Analysis	34
Production Value	35
Population	36
Imports and Exports	36
Gross Production Value: outputs	37
Outputs trends	38
Stocks and Outputs Correlation	38

PART 2: THE COUNTRIES-BASED APPROACH	42
NATIONAL PROFILES	44
CORRELATION TEST	45
BOTSWANA	45
ETHIOPIA	45
KENYA	46
UGANDA	47
RWANDA	48
GOVERNANCE PROFILES	49
Institutional Governance	51
Macroeconomic Governance	51
Botswana	53
Ethiopia	53
Kenya	54
Rwanda	55
Uganda	56
Comparative analysis	58
Sectoral Governance and National Livestock Strategies	59
Botswana	60
Ethiopia	60
Kenya	62
Rwanda	64
Uganda	65
DYNAMICS OF THE NATIONAL LIVESTOCK SECTOR	67
BOTSWANA	69
Gross Value of Animal Production, Permanent Pasture, and Livestock	69
Inventory	69
Meat Production	70
Cattle Fat, Edible Offal Cattle, Edible Offal Pigs and Fat of Pigs	71
Fresh Hen Eggs in the shell	72
The meat of cattle with the bone, fresh or chilled (by Animal)	73
Chicken meat, fresh or chilled (in 1000 An) from 1961 to 2021	74
Meat of goat, fresh or chilled (in An) from 1961 to 2021	75
Meat of pig with the bone, fresh or chilled	76
Meat of sheep, fresh or chilled	77
Raw hides and skins of cattle (in Animals)	79
Raw hides and skins of sheep or lambs	80
Raw milk of cattle	81
Sheep Fat Unrendered	82
Trade Dynamics	82
Cattle	83
Buffalo	84
Ducks	84
Goats	85
Horses and Mules	85
Pigs	85
Structure of Livestock Trade in Botswana	85
Forecast of Meat Supply	86
Emissions from Livestock	88
Emissions Intensity	89
Trends of Emission Intensity	91
Emissions Intensity by Species	91
	94

Temperature Change Outlook and Livestock	95
ETHIOPIA	97
Inventory	Gross Value of Animal Production, Permanent Pasture, and Livestock
Meat Production	97
Sheep	101
Cattle	101
Goats	102
Chickens	102
Ducks	103
Meat Production Forecast	103
Trade dynamics	104
Exports	108
Imports	108
Trends	110
Volatility of the Meat Trade Balance	110
Emissions and climate change	111
Emission Intensity from Livestock	112
Trends of Emissions intensity	112
Emission Intensity Forecast	112
Temperature Change Outlook and Livestock	114
KENYA	115
Inventory	Gross Value of Animal Production, Permanent Pasture, and Livestock
Livestock Population	118
Cattle	121
Sheep	122
Goats	123
Production of Meat	123
Bovine Meat	123
Mutton and Goat Meat	125
Pigmeat	125
Poultry Meat	125
Other Meat	125
Offals, Edible	125
Fats, Animals, Raw	125
Correlation analysis	125
Livestock Trade dynamics	127
Exports	128
Imports	128
Economic Impact	135
Trade Balance	135
Temporal Trends in Trade Balance	136
Volatility Analysis	136
Emissions and climate change	137
Emissions intensity Trends	138
Emission Intensity Forecast	140
RWANDA	141
Inventory	Gross Value of Animal Production, Permanent Pasture, and Livestock
Meat production	144
Trends	149
Correlation Analysis	149
	151

Rwandan Meat Production Forecast Analysis	153
Bovine Meat: The Double-Edged Sword	153
Mutton and Goat Meat: Sustainable Yet Underleveraged	153
Pigmeat: The Upcoming Star	153
Poultry: The Safe Bet	154
Trade dynamics	155
Exports	155
Imports	155
Dominant Meat Types and Partners	158
Volatility in Imports	158
Correlational Dynamics	159
Implications and Recommendations	160
Trade Balance	160
Temporal Trends in Trade Balance	160
Volatility in Trade Balance	161
Emissions and climate change	161
The Source Matters	162
Emissions intensity	163
Emission Intensity Forecast	165
Prescriptive Measures	166
Temperature Change and Livestock	167
UGANDA	168
Gross Value of Animal Production, Permanent Pasture, and Livestock	171
Inventory	171
Gross Value of Animal Production	172
Permanent Pasture	173
Livestock Inventory	173
Forecasted values	174
Predictive Modeling for Cattle Population	176
Predictive Modeling for Goat Population	176
Predictive Modeling for Sheep Population	177
Predictive Modeling for Chickens	178
Predictive modelling for Swine/Pig	179
Correlation Analysis of Key Livestock Economic Indicators in Uganda	179
Meat production	180
The dynamics	182
Mutton and goat meat	182
Pigmeat	182
Poultry	183
Other Meat	183
Forecast of Uganda Meat Production	184
Trade dynamics	185
Primary Trading Partners for Imports and Exports	185
Major Exported Items	186
Trade Value Distribution Across Partner Countries for Other Major Exported	186
Major Imported Items	188
Trade Value Distribution Across Partner Countries for Major Imported Items	188
Diversification/Concentration of Livestock Portfolio	188
Trade Balance	189
Emissions and climate change	192
GHG Emissions from Livestock	194
	194

Emissions Intensity from Livestock	196
Emissions Intensity Forecast	197
Temperature Change Outlook and Livestock	199
Anomalies and Their Trends	200
Possible Explanations for Anomalies	200
Implications	201
CONCLUSION	202
BIBLIOGRAPHY	204

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

This report offers an incisive overview of the livestock sector across five pivotal African countries: Botswana, Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, and Uganda. Recognising the unique position of Botswana at the crossroads of Eastern and Southern Africa, alongside the diverse agricultural landscapes of Ethiopia, Kenya, Rwanda, and Uganda, the report delves into the multifaceted roles of livestock within these economies.

Governance Profile & Gross Value Analysis

Initiating with a governance profile, the report evaluates the policies, frameworks, and institutions governing the livestock industry in each country. This is followed by an analysis of the Gross Value of Animal Production (GVAP), a metric denoting the sector's economic pulse and contribution to national GDP. Despite its informative value, GVAP's limitations are acknowledged, particularly its failure to encapsulate the entire socio-economic essence of livestock in these regions.

Socio-Economic Footprint

In alignment with the perspectives of Salmon et al., the report underscores the indispensable socio-economic footprint of livestock, extending beyond mere production metrics to encompass draught power, manure for crops, and a substrate for socio-cultural activities. Livestock emerges as a social asset, insurance against adversity, and a cultural cornerstone within these communities.

Environmental and Health Considerations

Balancing the socio-economic benefits, the report does not shy away from addressing the environmental and health challenges the sector poses, advocating for an informed and holistic approach to policy-making and interventions.

Permanent Pasture Quality & Quantity

The quality and extent of Permanent Pastures are scrutinised, given their critical impact on animal health and productivity. This element serves as an indicator of a country's capacity for sustainable livestock production.

Livestock Inventory Analysis

The Livestock Inventory is crucial for strategic planning, disease control, and understanding production and trade dynamics. It offers insights into the current state and potential of the nations' herds.

Production, Trade, and Climate Impact

The report progresses to dissect meat production and trade dynamics, with a forward-looking gaze towards 2030, utilising AI-ML models to distil patterns and predict trends. It also tackles the pressing issues of greenhouse gas emissions and the implications of climate change on livestock farming.

Data Sources and Methodological Rigor

Data retrieved from FAO, the World Bank, UNCTAD, OECD, and the USDA underpin the analyses. The report is candid about its methodologies and inherent limitations, ensuring a transparent and robust foundation for its forecasts and strategic recommendations.

Conclusion

With a comprehensive approach, this report not only charts a trajectory for the livestock sector's growth in these countries but also lays down a blueprint for sustainable development, aware of the sector's complex dynamics and its pivotal role in shaping the livelihoods and economies of these African nations.